# Going Open: A Textbook Replacement Design Case

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# Background

- Applied educational technology course
  - + 5 face-to-face sections & 1 online section
  - Computer lab setting

### • Learning objectives

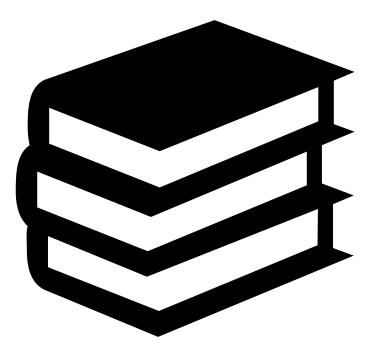
- Software skills
- Design skills
- Technology integration knowledge

### • Learners

- Undergraduates
- Pre-service teachers

# Problem: Course Textbook

- Cost
- Content
- Student Use



# Alignment

Why do we require students to purchase an expensive paper-based textbook each term, while teaching about...

- The value of information access on the Internet
- Creative Commons licensing
- Open educational resources

# Needs Analysis: Spring 2018

### Student Survey (n=52)

Current situation:

- 32 (62%) purchased the book
- + 42 (81%) did not read or refer to the text
  - Comments: They could find information via course podcasts and the Internet

### Future desires:

- Low cost (45; 87%)
- Online/electronic (42; 81%)
- Low-cost bound print version (9; 17%)
- Mobile access (19; 37%)

### Needs Analysis: Spring 2018 Student Survey (n=52)

Preferred textbook content delivery methods:

- videos (44; 85%)
- reading materials (39; 75%)
- podcasts (31; 60%)

Additional comments suggested that many students preferred to not engage in lengthy readings.

### D&D: Summer 2018

### Core Design Team

- Course supervisor
- Lead course instructor

### **Development Platform**

#### • Canvas

### Support

- Additional course instructors
- University librarians

### Hosting Technology

- Canvas
- YouTube
- Personal server

# D&D: Summer 2018

- Textbook Content Outline
- Start with the syllabus
- Identify topics related to course objectives and assessments
- Types of content
  - Technology integration concepts
  - Overviews of different educational technologies
  - "What teachers do"
  - Design skills
  - Authentic teacher examples

### D&D: Summer 2018

**Design** Tension



### Modules

VS



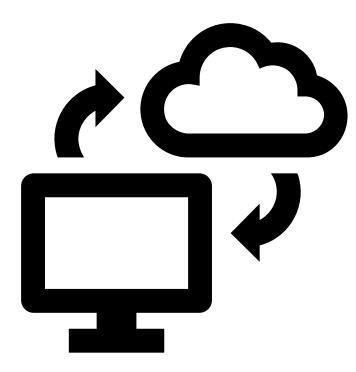


### Lessons Learned: Fall 2018 Student Survey (n=89)

- Only 13 students (14.6%) indicated that they did not do the readings
- Students agreed or strongly agreed that the readings helped them with:
  - In-class activities (68; 76%)
  - Assignments (68; 76%)
  - Understanding how teachers use technology (72; 81%)
- Students reported accessing the readings across a variety of devices, including their phones

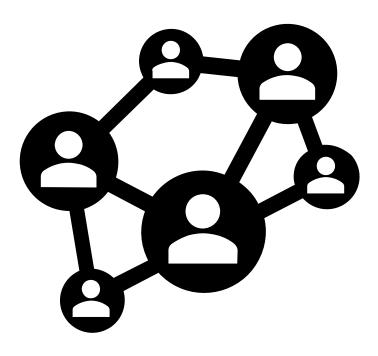
# Next Steps: Content

- Refine current materials
  - Accessibility
- Add new materials
  - Teacher video examples
  - Podcasts
- Renewable assessments → Student contributions to the book



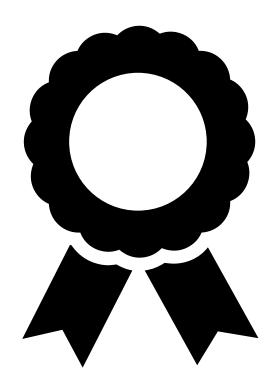
# Next Steps: Sharing

- Add a Creative Commons License (BY-NC-SA)
- Supply two copies of the course materials:
  - Complete or "published" versions for use as-is (e.g., PDFs, videos)
  - Editable versions
- Share to Canvas Commons
- Host content in an alternate environment for non-Canvas users



# Discussion

- Benefits of shifting from traditional to OER textbook:
  - Content control
  - Quality control
  - Ability to edit, reconfigure, reorder, and add to learning resources over time



# Thanks for joining our session

Any questions?

Email us if you would like follow-up when the book is ready for public sharing

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